

Broadening the Horizon – AI-Driven Digital Design Exploration and Implementation

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Synopsys

Industry Trends and Challenges

Design talent is on track to face a shortfall of 35% workers by 2030

Growing Design Complexity

March To Angstroms

1000x Power Reduction

Multi-Die Design challenges

Semi Talent Shortage



89,000
Demand for US-based design workers in 2030

Demand for workers is expected to rise by ~50% ...



66,000
Supply of US-based design workers in 2030

... While supply will grow by less than 1% annually ...



23,000
Shortage of design workers in 2030, growing by 3,000 per year

... Meaning that demand for design workers will **exceed supply** by nearly 35% in 2030

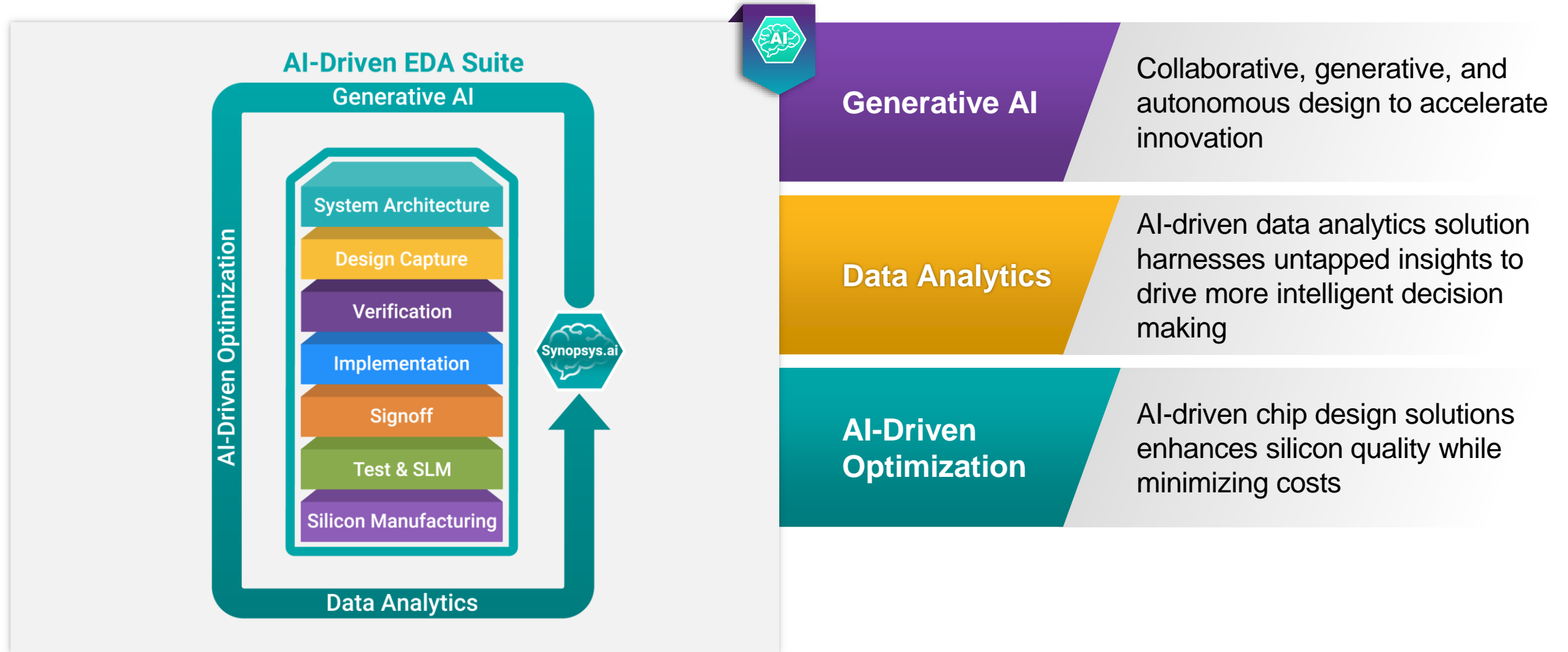
Source: BCG analysis

Demands Significant Increase in Productivity

Synopsys.ai: Industry's First Full-Stack, AI-Driven EDA Suite

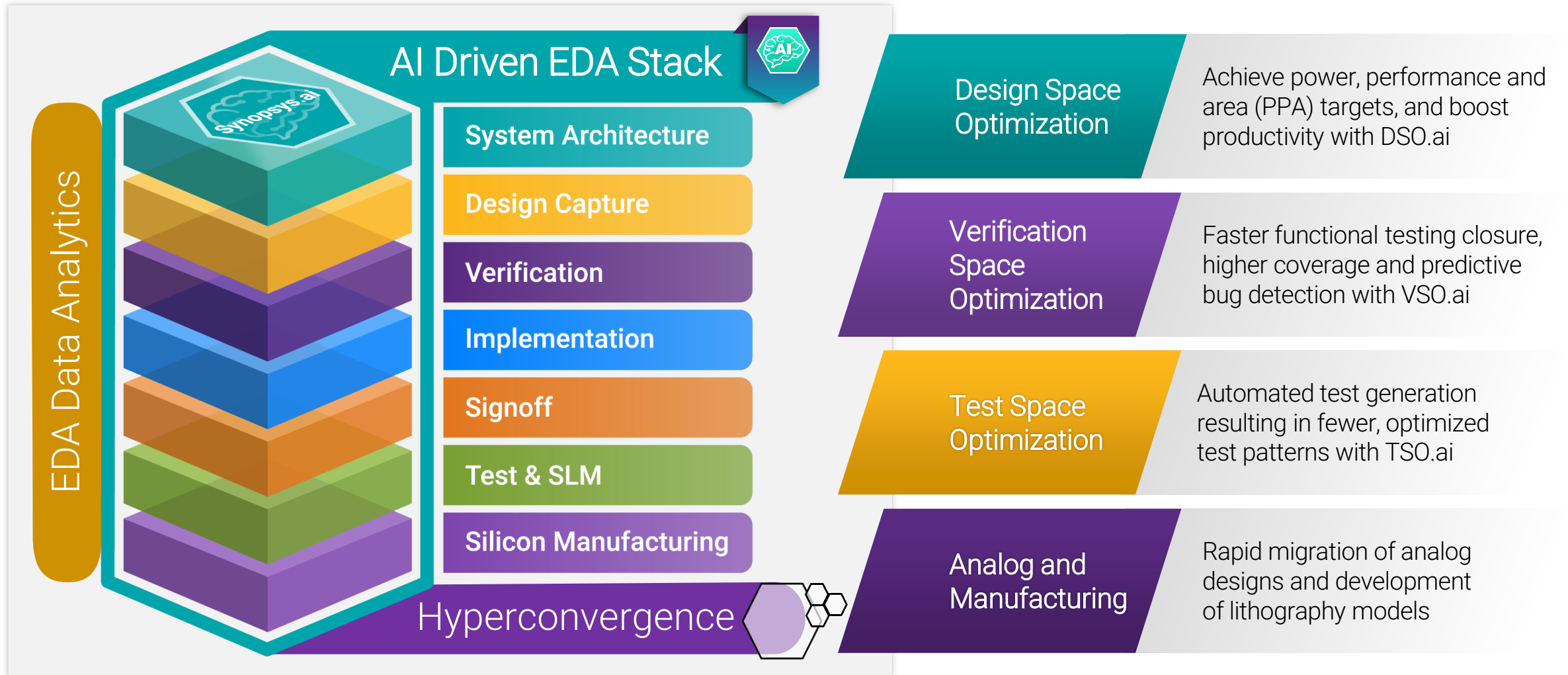


Boost productivity for every stage of chip design



Synopsys.ai: Industry's First Full-Stack, AI-Driven EDA Suite

Delivers unmatched productivity & QoR boost



Synopsys.ai Copilot



Key Innovation Areas in Digital Implementation



ADVANCED NODE PPA

- Seamless new node enablement
- Out-of-the-box PPA entitlement and optimized cost efficiency (PPA-C)

HYPERCONVERGENCE

- Fastest design throughput with 100+ core scalability
- Global RTL-to-GDSII convergence with expanded shift-left optimization
- Native advanced signoff, test, and verification fusion

AI / ML-BOOSTED PPA & PRODUCTIVITY

- 2nd generation DSO.ai reinforcement learning engine
- AI-guided dynamic implementation flow
- ML-driven predictive flow and big data analytics

HIGH PERFORMANCE CORE INITIATIVE

- Boundary-less development with ecosystem team
- Targeted technology innovation and accelerated feature deployment

Endless Opportunities for Hyper-Convergent Flow

Single Shell Enabled Technology Movements

**FUSION COMPILER
SINGLE SHELL**

SYNTHESIS

PLACE

CLOCK

ROUTE

**TECHNOLOGY
SHIFT-LEFT**

ROUTE
CLOCK

Ideal Clock

Propagated Clock

Ideal Clock

Propagated Clock

Virtual Route

Global Route

Detailed Route

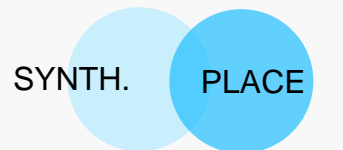
Virtual Route

Global Route

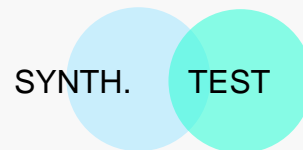
Track Route

Detailed Route

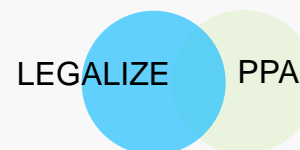
**EXPANDED
INTERLEAVED
OPTIMIZATION**



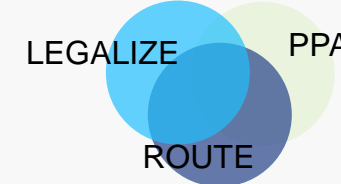
**Unified Physical
Synthesis**



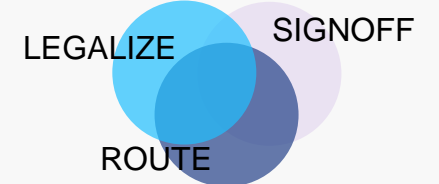
**In-Compile
DFT**



**Concurrent
Legalization-Opt**



**Route-driven
Legalization**



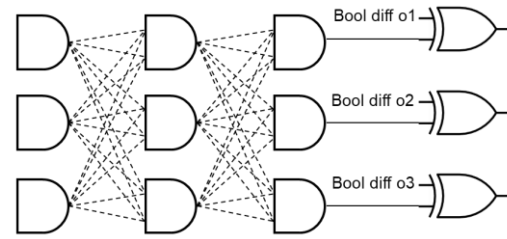
**Signoff-driven
Optimization**

AI/ML-Driven Productivity

In-Design DSO.ai

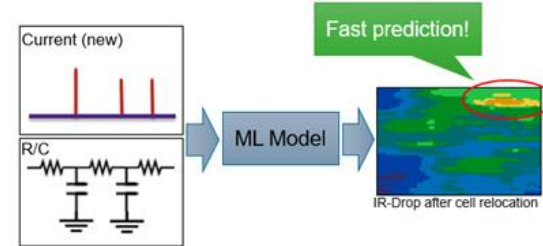


ML-Driven Structuring

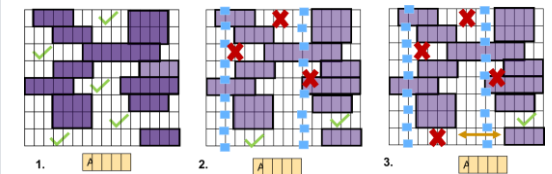


Lean approximate connectivity, edge polarity with AI
Produce exact implementation with BDD/SAT

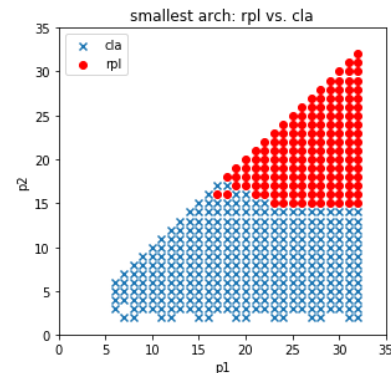
ML IR-drop Prediction



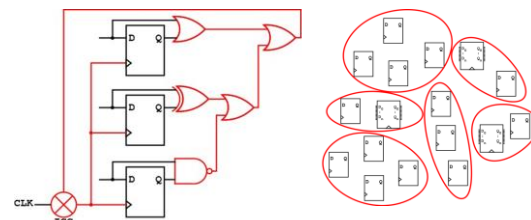
ML Legalization & Opt



ML DW Arch Selection

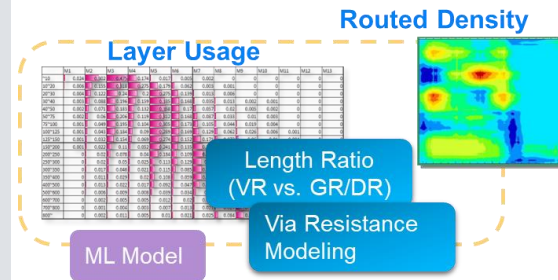


ML Self Gating

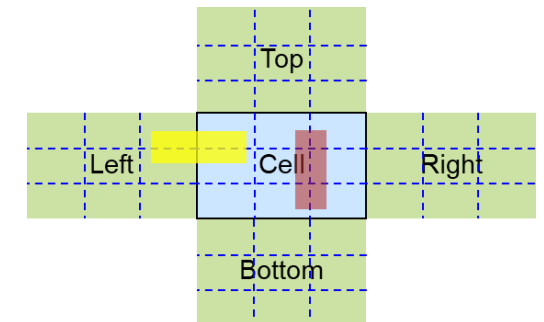


Better PPA and runtime through ML Based candidate identification for self gating

ML Pre-route Extraction



ML Pin Access Check



AI-driven Implementation Platform

Seamless and scalable AI enablement through Fusion Compiler platform

FUSION COMPILER COCKPIT

- RTL-to-GDSII Implementation
- Common database
- ML technologies
- Signoff Integration

GENAI – Knowledge, Debug, Workflow

DSO.AI – Dynamic flow, Design Space Exploration

DESIGN.DA – Dashboard, Prescriptive Guidance



Direct Launch

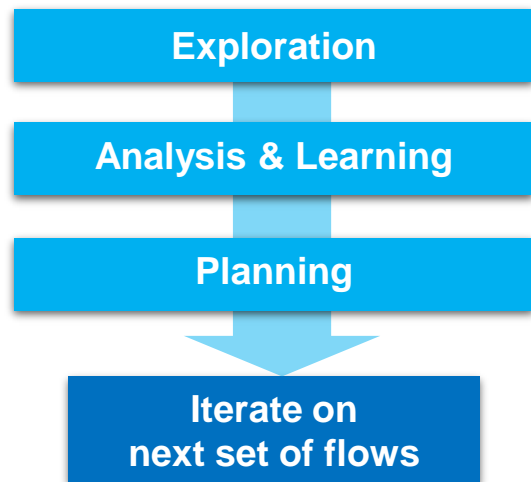
- GenAI Technologies for implementation
 - Design collateral creation
 - Techfile creation
 - RTL PPA opt
 - Knowledge Assistant
 - Floorplan PG creation
 - CTS creation
 - Result Assistant
 - Workflow Assistant



AI / ML Runtime Acceleration Technologies

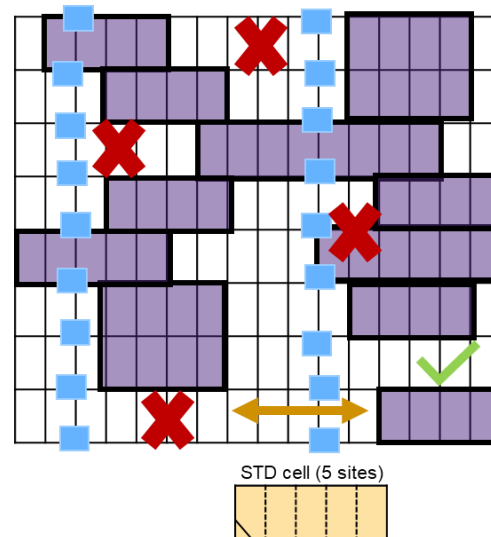
In-Design DSO.ai

- Learns block-specific behavior at each stage to better configure latter stages
- Dynamically configures sub-flows & engines for next runs & stages



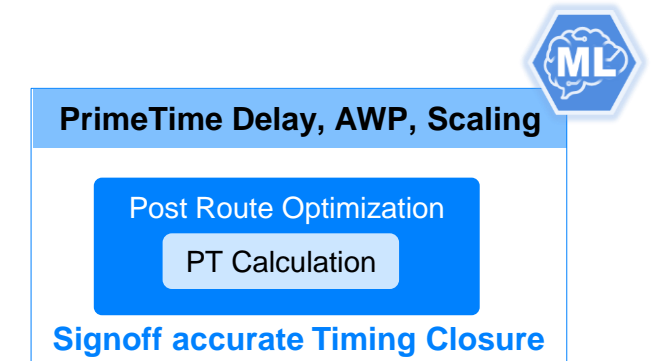
ML-Accelerated Concurrent Legalization and Opt

- ML technique to improve picking candidates or locations for optimization
- Adv rules context-aware probability infrastructure and learning model



ML-Accelerated PrimeTime Delay Calculation

- Machine Learning to reduce delay calculation runtime
 - Leverage pre-defined model to select worst receiver mode
- Same accuracy as standard PrimeTime Delay Calculation



AI-Driven Acceleration Technologies



Flexible multiple objective reinforcement learning (DAC-2022)



Neural network training inspired coarse placement engine (DAC-2019)



Netlist clustering to speed up reward calculation

工商時報

COMMERCIAL TIMES

臺大攜手聯發科、至達科技產學研發
超越Google晶片擺置彈性

文 謝易晏 2022.05.05



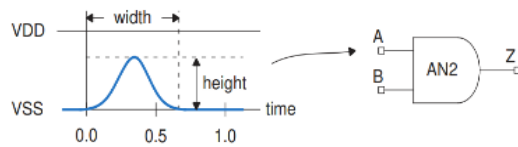
AI-Driven Productivity Enhancement

Copilot

- Knowledge assistance to answer expert questions

What values can I use to define a custom noise immunity curve?

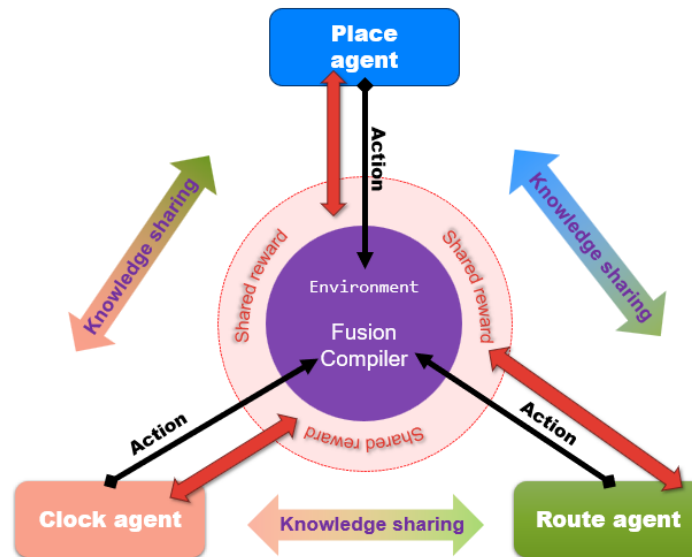
You can specify the type of noise bump, the coefficient to define the curve and the pin/port to which the curve applies, as in this example:



```
set_noise_immunity_curve -above -low \  
-width 0.0 -height 0.58 -area 0.0064 lib_name/AN2/A
```

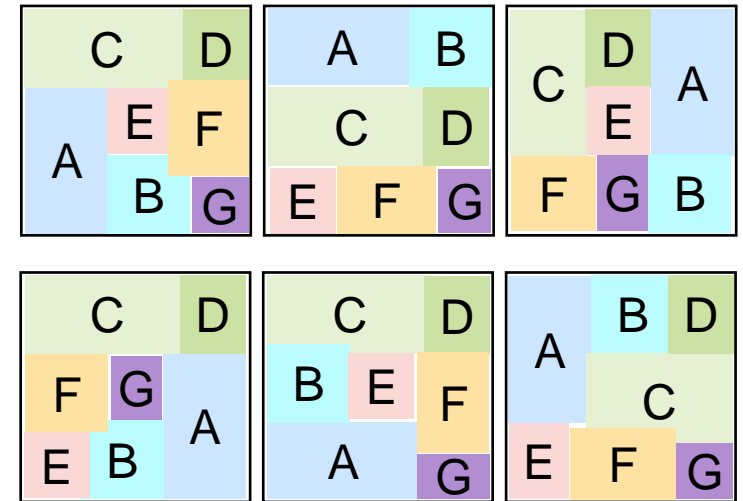
Design Space Exploration

- AI-driven autonomous design optimization



GPU Acceleration

- PPA improvement through placement exploration



1. Fusion Compiler Copilot

Synopsys.ai Copilot for Next-Level Automation



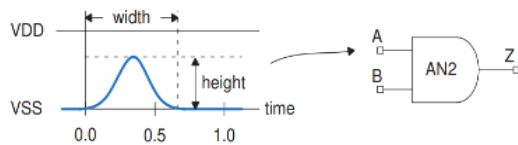
Generative AI (LLM) Based EDA Assistants

1

Knowledge Assistant

What values can I use to define a custom noise immunity curve?

You can specify the type of noise bump, the coefficient to define the curve and the pin/port to which the curve applies, as in this example:



```
set_noise_immunity_curve -above -low \  
-width 0.0 -height 0.58 -area 0.0064 lib_name/AN2/A
```

Answer expert questions

2

Run Assistant

What is the current state of my timing?

Results from `report_global_timing` show that this design has zero setup violations but 1423 hold violations.

Results from `report_constraints` show that the clock group CLK accounts for 786 violations.

Summarize results, suggest next steps

3

Workflow Assistant

>User presses tab and Tcl is auto-generated based on the comment

```
1 # get the real async pins  
2  
3 set async_and_clock_pins [all_registers -  
4 set clock_pins ""  
5 foreach_in_collection clock [all_clocks  
6 set one_clock_pins [all_fanout -endpo  
7 -from  
8 set clock_pins [add_to_collection $cl  
9 }  
10 set async_pins [remove_from_collection
```

Create Tcl workflows

Answer Expert Question: App Options

How to control max density for doing cell placement?

I found the following documents related to your question:

- [Controlling the Placement Density ?](#)
- [DPP > DPP-417 Message ?](#)
- [Resolving and Controlling High Cell Spreading During Congestion Alleviation ?](#)

[Show More](#)

Based on these documents, here is my response:

To control the maximum density for cell placement, you can use the `place.coarse.max_density` application option. By setting this option to a specific value between 0 and 1, you can control how densely the tool can place cells in the design.

For example, you can set the maximum density value using the following command:

```
fc_shell> set_app_options -name place.coarse.max_density -value 0.6
```

This command will set the maximum density to 0.6, allowing you to control the density of cell placement in the design. Remember that setting a higher value allows cells to clump together more densely, while setting a lower value helps avoid cell clumping.

List all app options related to placement density control

I found the following documents related to your question:

- [place.common.pnet_aware_density Application Option > Examples ?](#)
- [place.common.pnet_aware_density Application Option > Examples ?](#)
- [place.coarse.max_density Application Option ?](#)

[Show More](#)

Based on these documents, here is my response:

- `place.coarse.auto_density_control`
- `place.coarse.max_density`
- `place.coarse.congestion_driven_max_util`
- `plan.place.auto_max_density`
- `place.floorplan.density_aware_hard_movebounds`

Tcl Script Assistance

How to change color of register cells?

I found the following documents related to your question:

- [remove_colors Command > Options and Arguments ?](#)
- [remove_colors Command > Options and Arguments ?](#)
- [place.legalize.libcell_based_color_shifting Application Option ?](#)

[Show More](#)

Based on these documents, here is my response:

To change the color of register cells, you can use the following script:

```
gui_change_highlight -remove -all_colors
gui_change_highlight -add -color blue -collection [all_registers]
```

This script will remove all existing colors and then highlight all register cells in blue.

How to write tcl to traverse all cells?

I found the following documents related to your question:

- [How Do I Get All the Cells in a Specific Site Row? ?](#)
- [rpt_cell Overview ?](#)
- [rpt_cell Listing and Output Example ?](#)

[Show More](#)

Based on these documents, here is my response:

To traverse all cells in a design using Tcl, you can use the following script:

```
set all_cells [get_flat_cells -hierarchical *]

foreach_in_collection cell $all_cells {
    set cell_name [get_attribute $cell full_name]
    # Perform actions on each cell here
    # For example, print the cell name
    puts $cell_name
}
```

This script first retrieves all cells in the design using the `get_flat_cells` command and stores them in the `all_cells` collection. Then, it iterates over each cell in the collection using the `foreach_in_collection` command, retrieves the full name of the cell, and performs any desired actions on each cell. In this example, it simply prints the name of each cell.

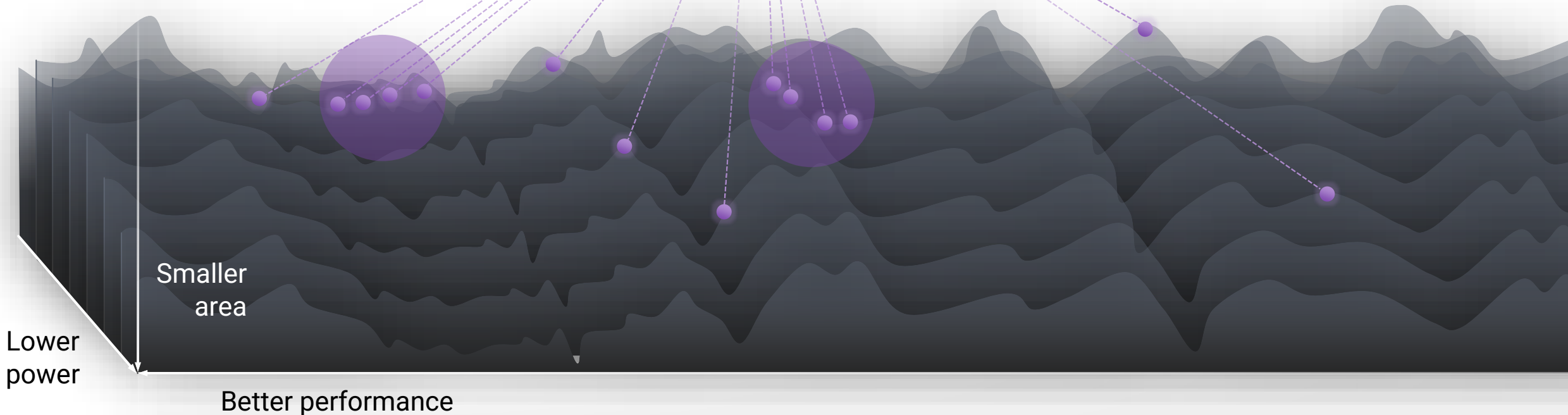
2. Design Space Exploration

Design Optimization Requires Expert Team of Engineers



Manual Analysis by dedicated expert-level, experienced team of engineers

- Engineering expertise dependency
- Limited reachable solution space
- Longer time-to-target

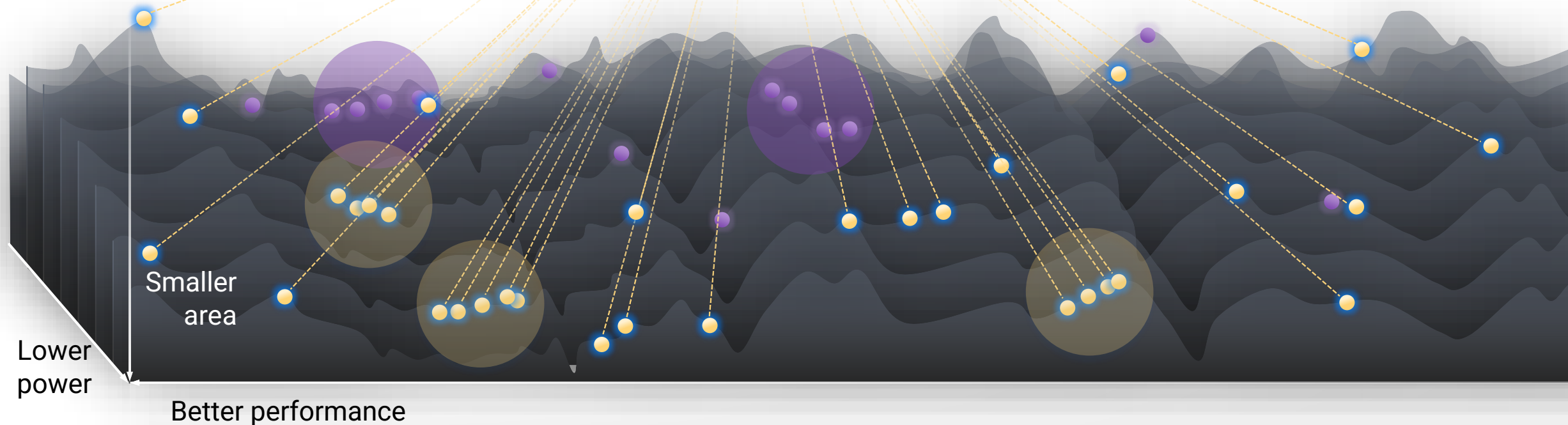


Artificial Intelligence Helps the Entire Team Perform Like Experts

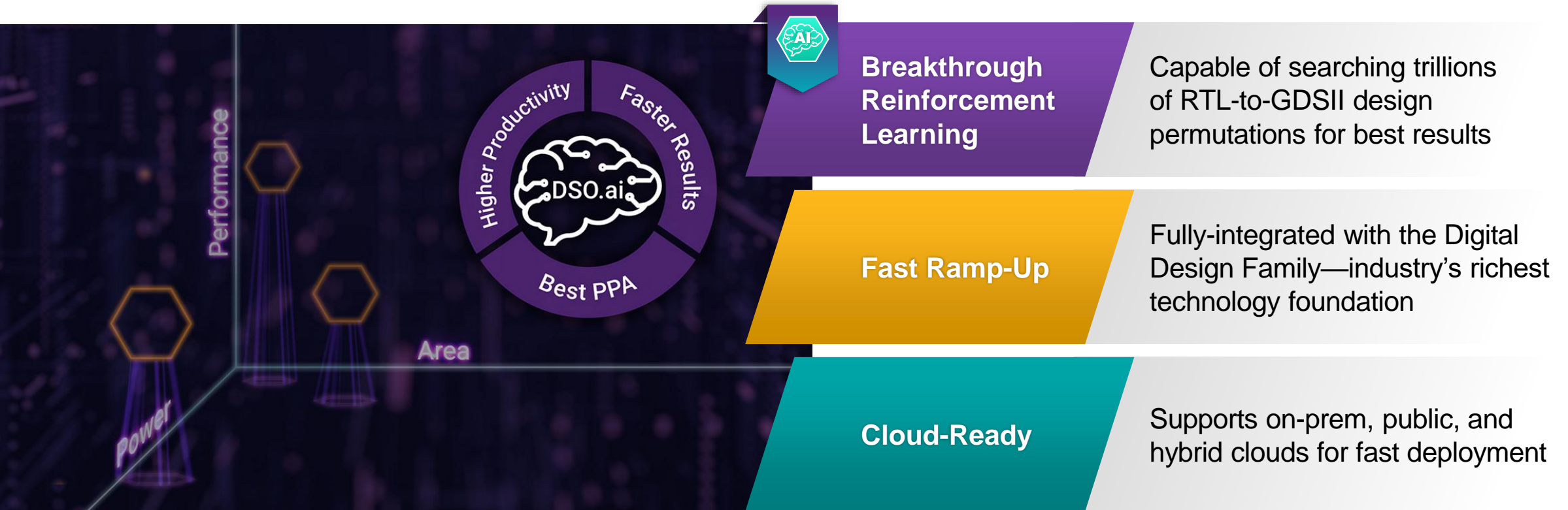


AI-driven Autonomous Design Optimization

- Minimal Engineering expertise dependency
- Extended reachable solution space
- Shorter time-to-target



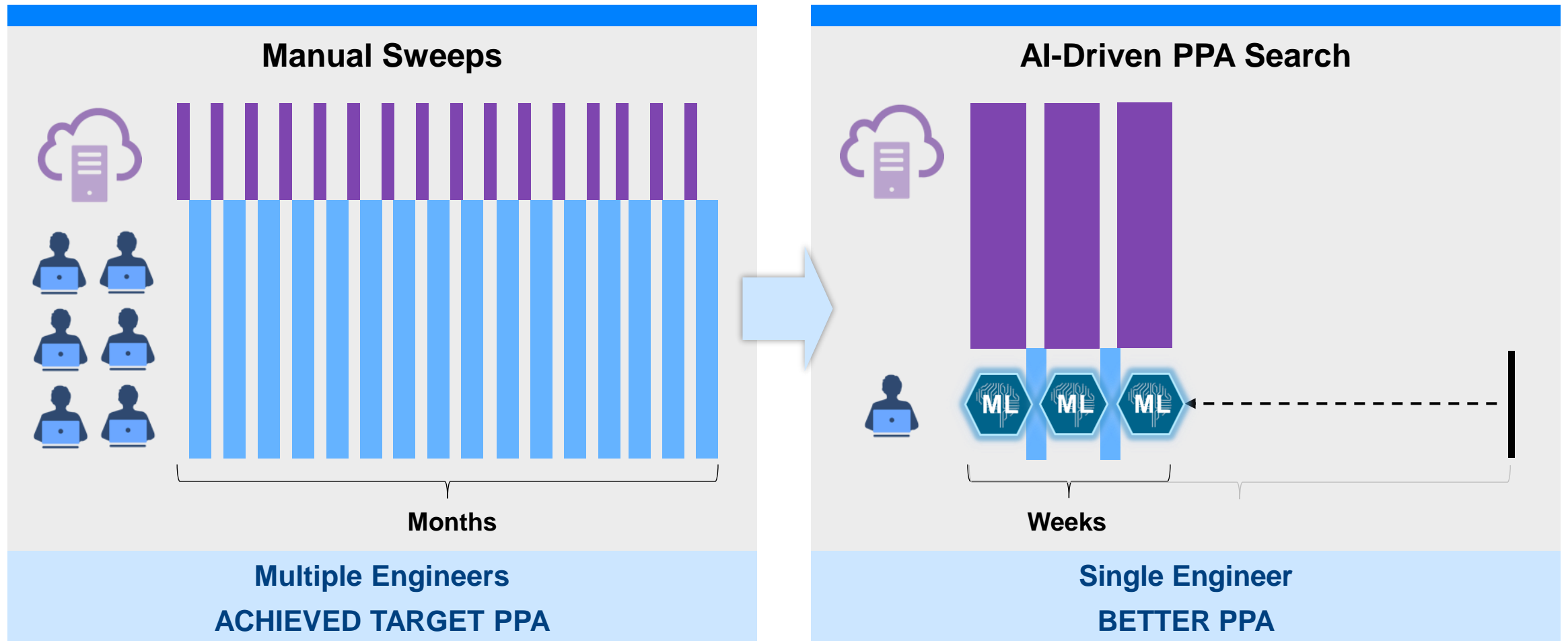
Synopsys DSO.ai — AI-driven Digital Design



World's First Autonomous Design Space Optimization

AI-Driven Design Space Optimization (DSO)

10X productivity compared to traditional, manual exploration

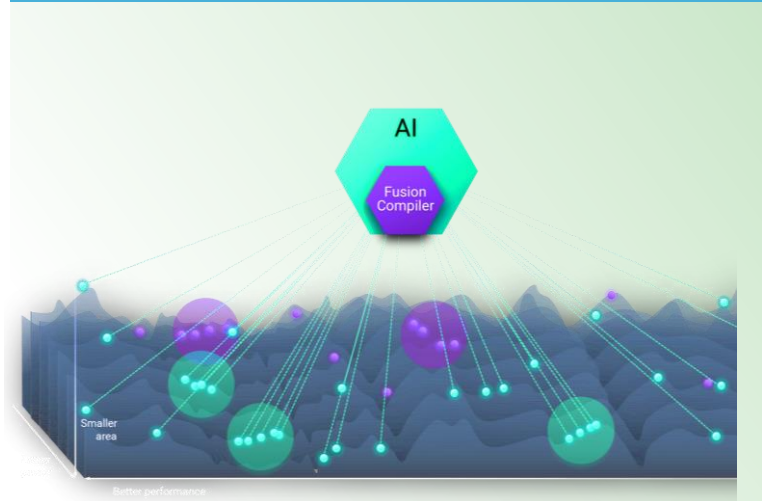


DSO.ai Use Models in the Implementation Flow



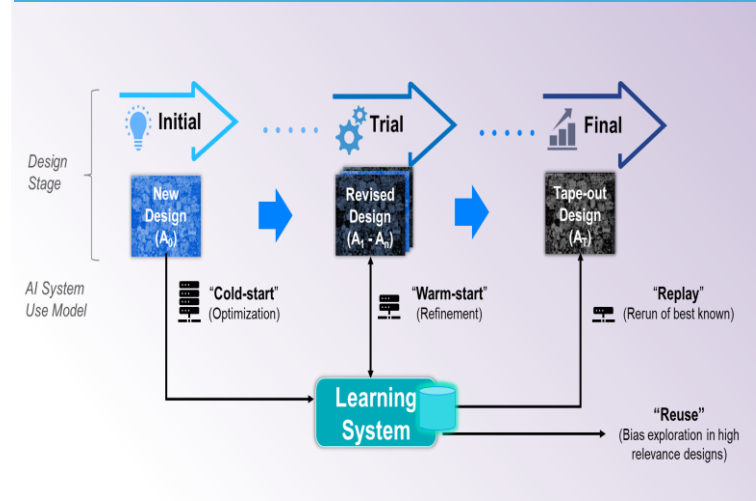
PPA Push, Project Reuse, Early Feasibility

PPA Push



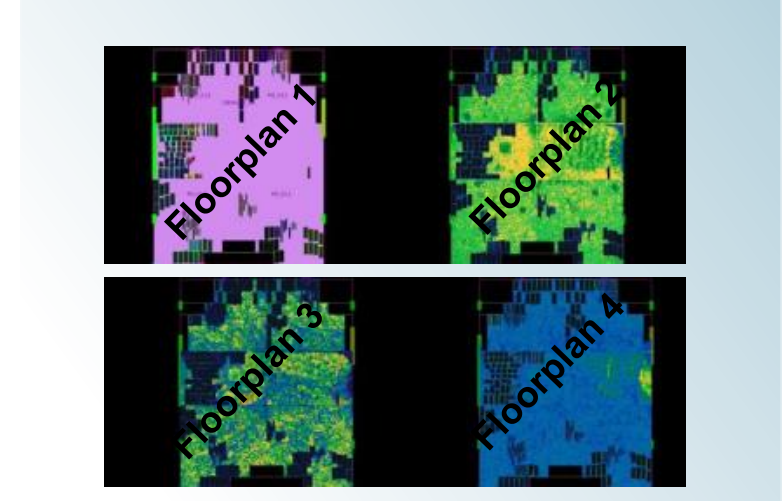
- Unmatched PPA with Design Space Optimization
- Up to 20% better quality of results

Project Reuse



- Learning and reuse on derivative blocks/designs
- 3x reduction in compute resources

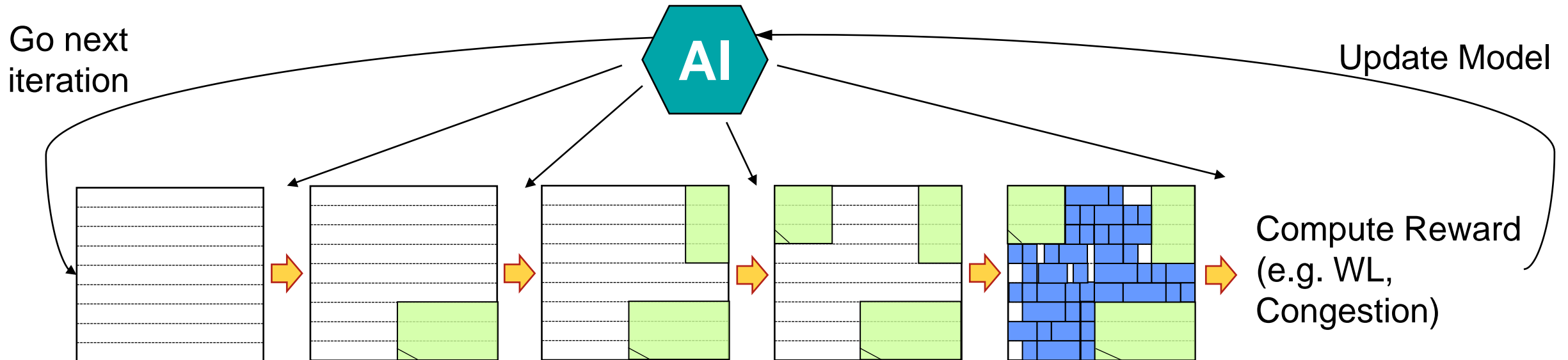
Early Feasibility



- Multiple floorplan configuration exploration
- 5x productivity improvement

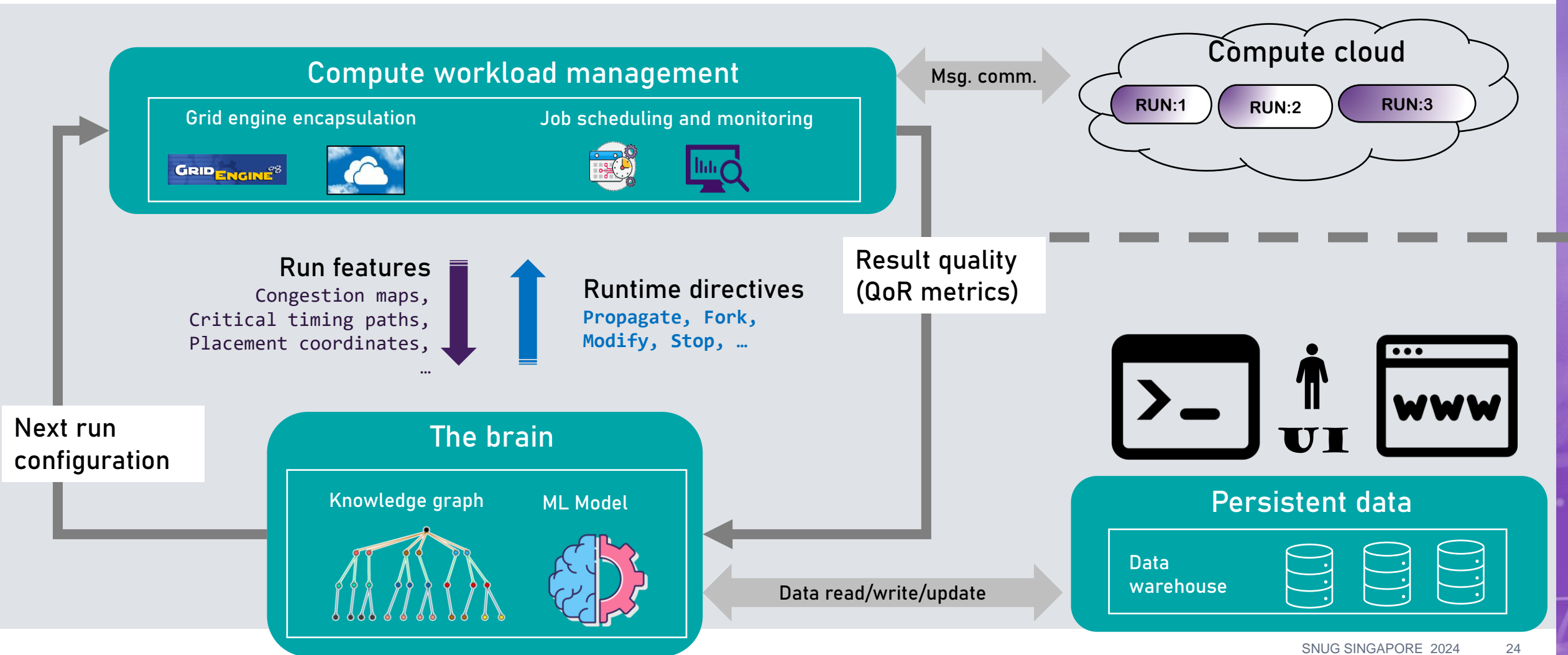
AI in Floorplanning and Placement

- Reinforcement learning placement
- Intelligent agents take actions to maximize the cumulative reward
- Mirhoseini et al. “A graph placement methodology for fast chip design,” Nature 2021



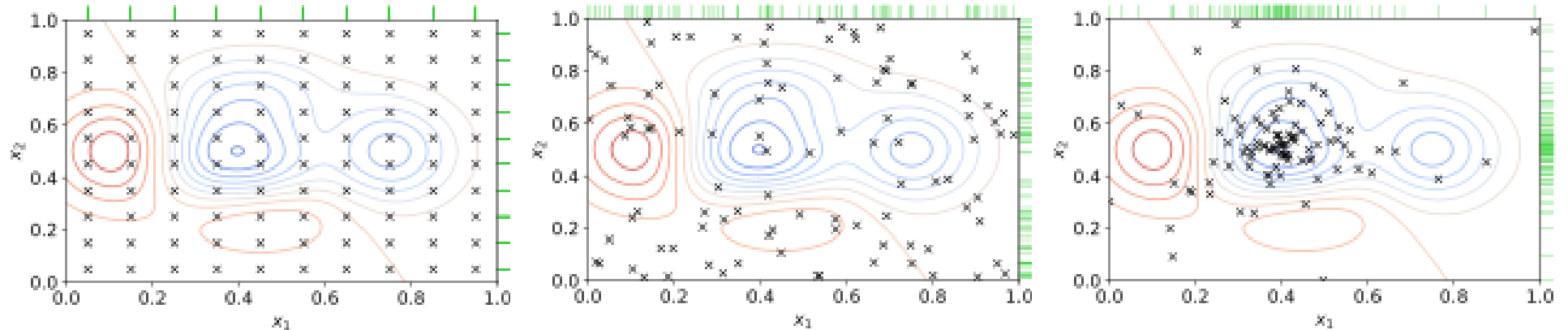
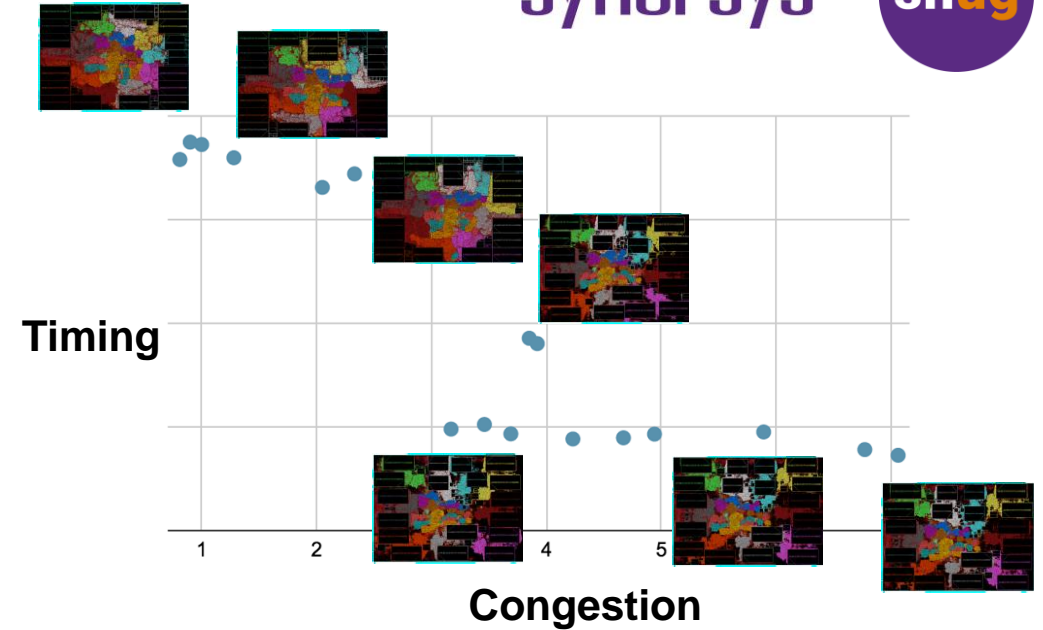
Architecture

A scalable distributed system with continuous learning



Hyperparameter Optimization

- Parameters
 - Cell density, utilization, module location, floorplan styles
 - Multi-objective efforts (congestion, timing, power)
- Approaches
 - Grid search, random search, Bayesian optimization

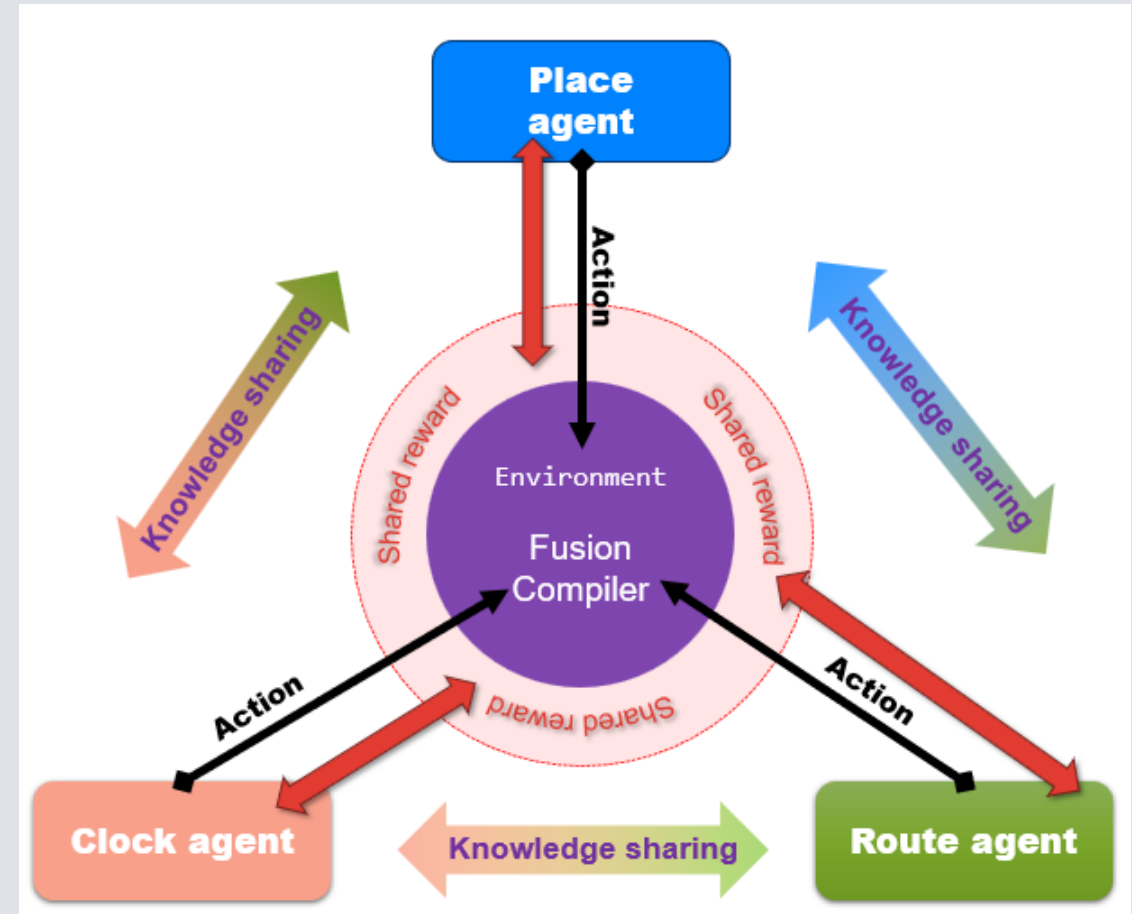
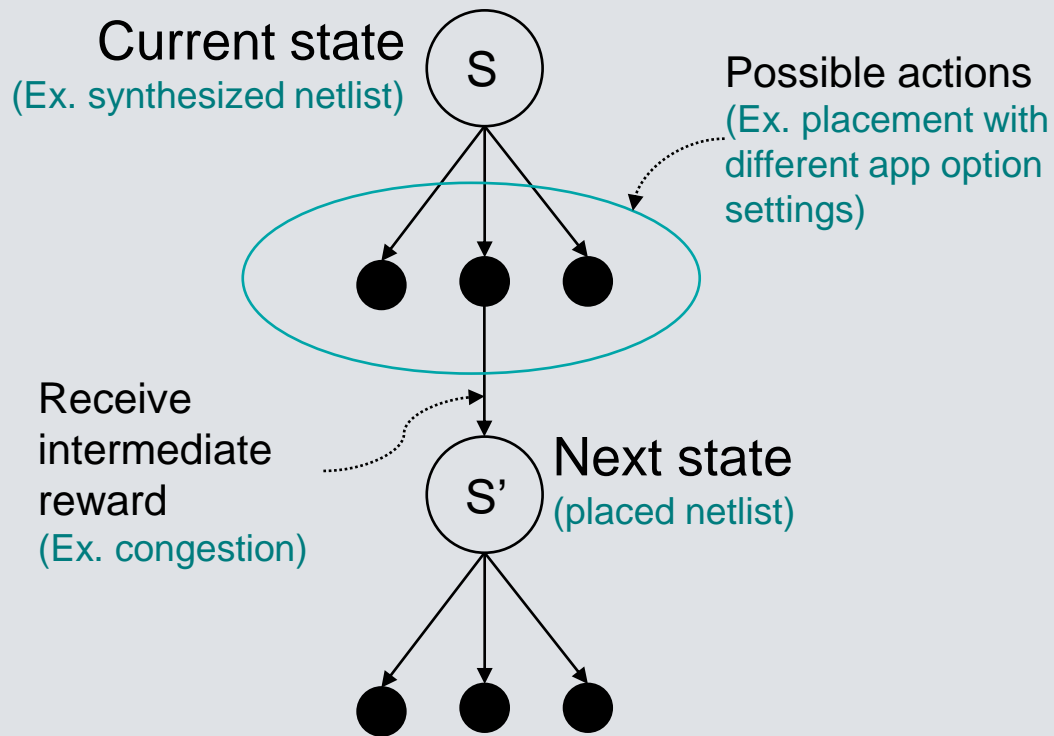


https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hyperparameter_optimization

Reinforcement learning

Specialized RL agents operating at the flow level

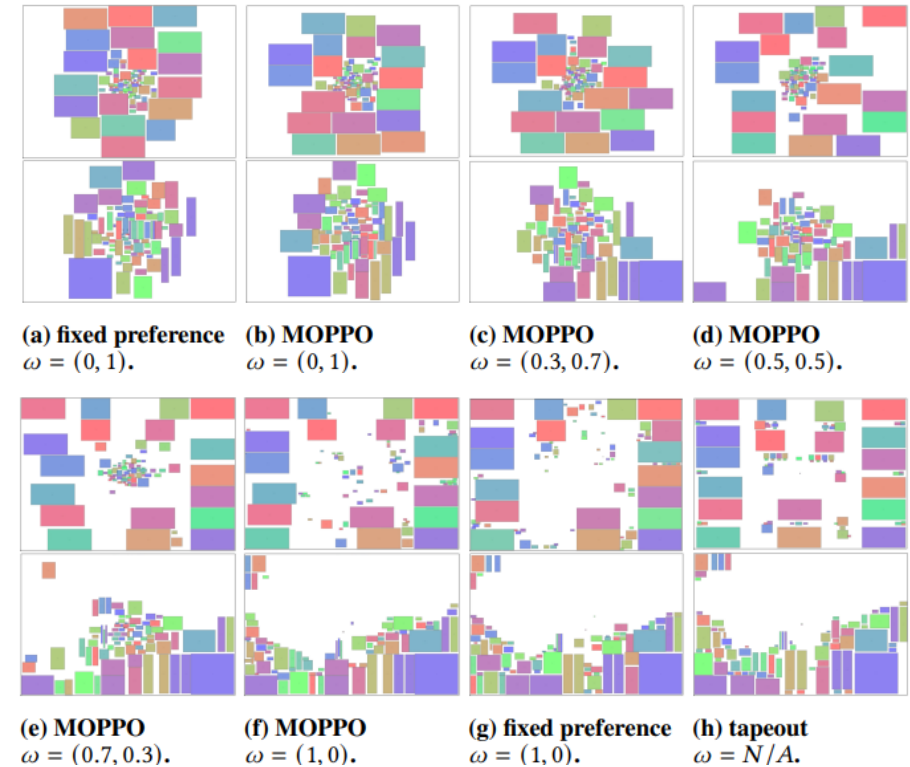
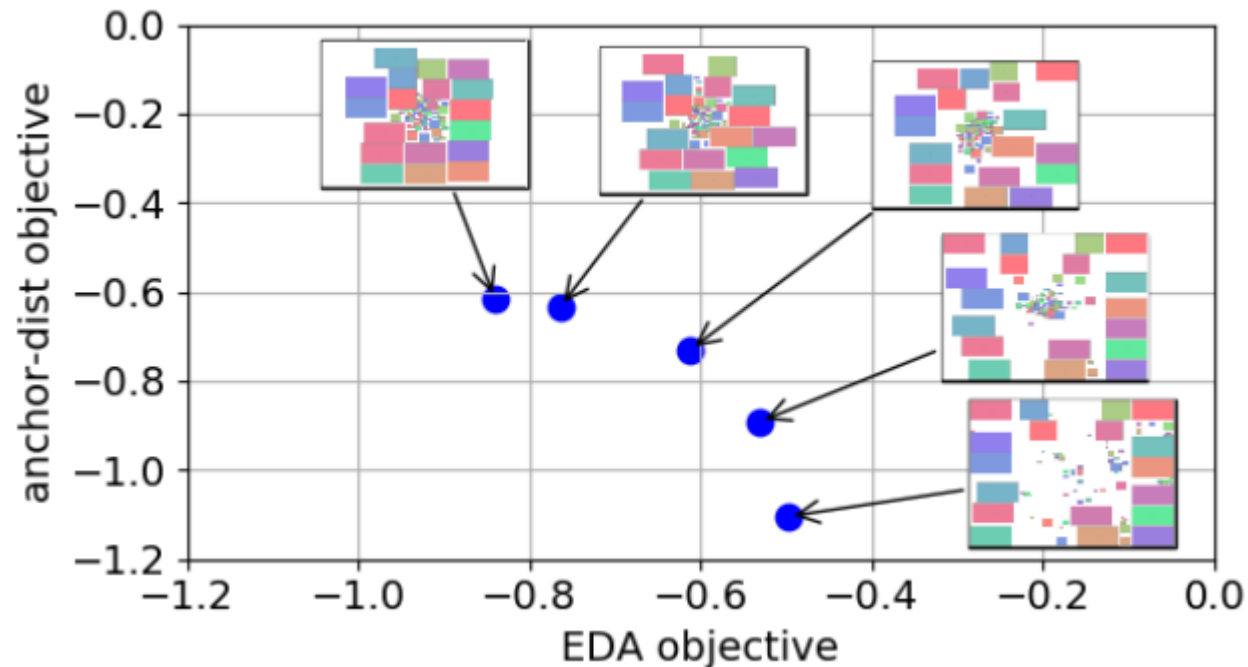
Sequential decision making



Flexible Multiple-Objective Reinforcement Learning for Chip Placement

(Source: DAC 2022, MediaTek/Maxeda)

- Fixed-weighted models cannot generate the diversity of placement
- Need flexible multiple-objective reinforcement learning using a single pretrained model



Customers Share Success with Production Deployment



Results from AI Track, SV SNUG 2023 Proceedings, customer engagements

Power Opt. 5nm

3% Total Power HPC

DSO.ai at Microsoft – Power - Block 1

Multiple choices with various tradeoffs

- 3% better total power improvement with DSO power toolbox as measured in signoff power analysis
- Replayable for future iterations of the block via warm start

Power Opt. Adv. FinFET

5% Total Power XEON

Results – DSO.ai vs PrimeTimeECO

Power Saving Strategy	P-Lkg	P-Dyn	P-Tot	Tot mW Saving
Baseline	-	-	-	-
Baseline + PT ECO	9%	0%	2%	2.9
Baseline + DSO	18%	0%	5%	6.4
Baseline + DSO + PT ECO	19%	0%	5%	6.7

- Key Takeaway
 - Run with DSO enabled shows 2x total power saving as compared to PT-ECO
 - Concurrent timing and power optimization in early stage led to better optimized design
 - DSO in compile stage allowed sequential cells to be down-sized and placed before they were fixed in clock stage

PPA Opt. 7nm

3X productivity A510

DSO.ai enabling PPA exploration

DSO/CLOUD Infrastructure | FC License up to 100 | Search space 10^{+25} | 100% of PPA exploration performed with DSO.ai

- 180 Permuton number
- 2.7K FC runs
- 3x Productivity Gain
- Performance: Reached targeted frequency
- Power: Best power compromise (Dynamic/Leakage)
- Area: Keep same floorplan shape dimension

PPA Opt. 7nm

3X productivity A78

Fusion x AI for RTL-to-GDSII fast convergency

Results on ARM CPU

- Goal: Achieve target PPA for Adv. FinFET ARM CPU Core within 4 months
- Results: 90% FMAX target met in 2 weeks with FC QIK; 100% in 2.5 months using FC + DSO.ai (1.6X faster)
- Conclusion: Fusion Compiler X DSO.ai met target faster by less engineering effort
- Next step: reuse AI models across projects

- 基于FC QIK flow 实现: 针对High Performance 模块 (特指Arm core) 自带内置special setting, PPA 更优
 - 分析发现: 具体physical位置摆放更合理; 减少传统流程设定等带来的误差; 跟signoff tool correlation 更好
- 与以往TO项目相比:
 - Std cell cnt 减少10.09%, Std cell area 减少14.6%
 - IR drop 违例点更少 (8k VS 500)
 - Run time相比于传统流程更优 (8.2 days vs 14days)

Recent Customer Success with Broad Applications



Results from AI Track, SV SNUG 2024 Proceedings

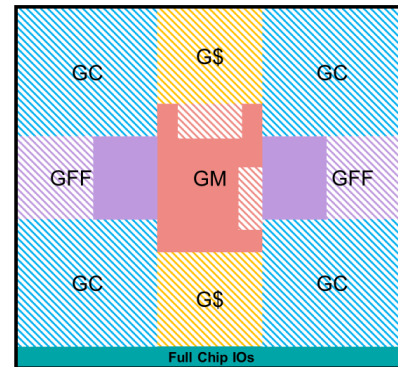
Results – Setup and Scope



- Setup
 - Fusion Compiler T-2022.03-SP5* Build
 - DSO.ai U-2022.12-SP5* Build
 - 2-3X higher disk allocation + additional compute resources

- Selected blocks for DSO.ai based optimization

Clusters	Unique Blocks	Selected Blocks
GFX Compute (GC)	8	8
GFX Fixed Functions (GFF)	15	7
GFX Cache (G\$)	1	1
GFX Misc (GM)	27	5



Blocks implemented with DSO.ai Auto-convergence flow

- Contribution to Full-chip
 - ~75% of the Die-area
 - ~80% of the Total Power

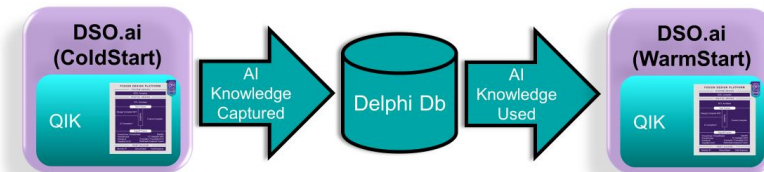
SNUG SILICON VALLEY 2024 25

**GPU Power Opt.
~75% Of Full Chip Die-area**

DSO.ai Timing and Power Improvements



Turn Around Time



SNUG SILICON VALLEY 2024 30

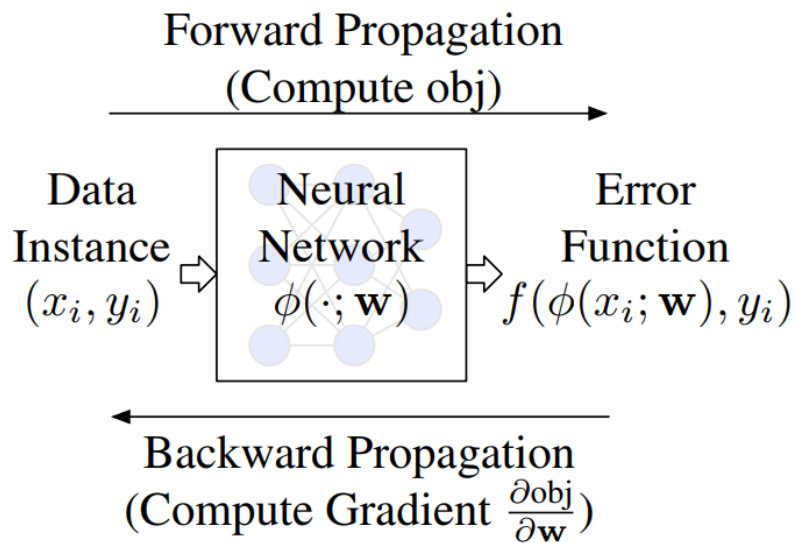
**Synopsys ARC CPU Migration
60% Timing; 20% Leakage Improvements**

3. GPU Acceleration

Analogy between VLSI Placement and NN Training

- Lin et al., DAC 2019; 10x-50x faster for runtime speedup

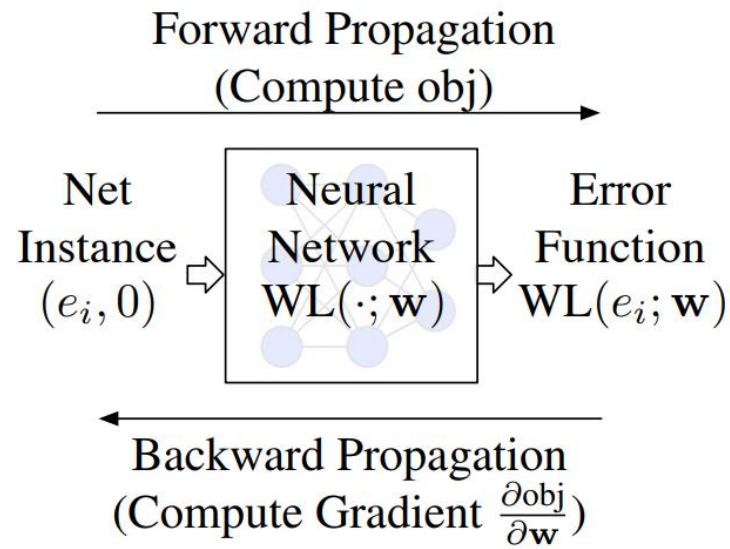
$$\min_{\mathbf{w}} \sum_i^n f(\phi(x_i; \mathbf{w}), y_i) + \lambda R(\mathbf{w})$$



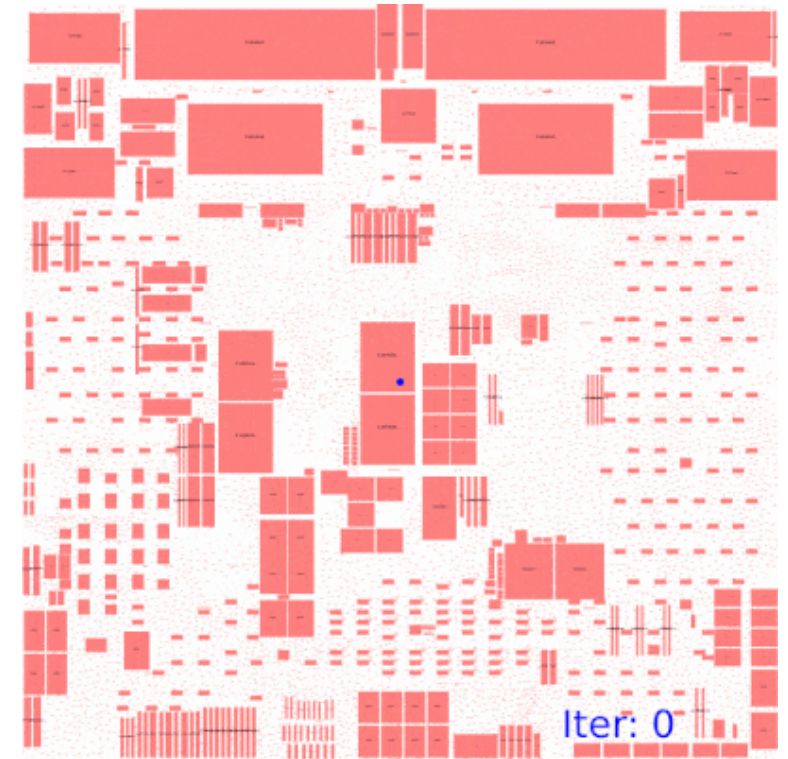
Train a neural network



$$\min_{\mathbf{w}} \sum_i^n \text{WL}(e_i; \mathbf{w}) + \lambda D(\mathbf{w})$$



Solve a placement



GPU-Accelerated AI-Driven Placement

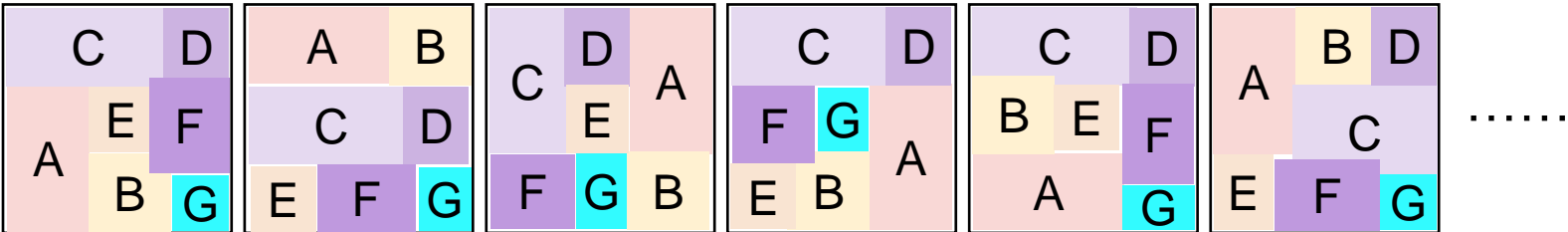


Expand search space by 15x to 20x with autonomous design space optimization

Core placement has more than 10X speedup.

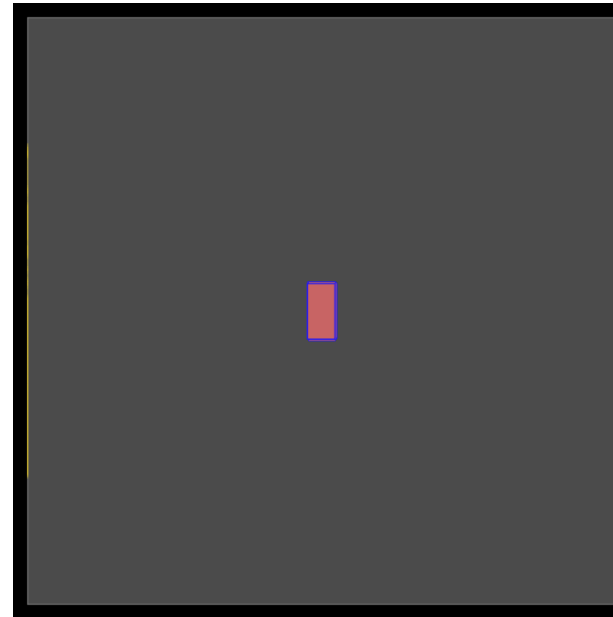
Design	Tech Node (nm)	Number Of Placeable Standard Cells	Number Of Placeable Hard Macros	CPU-driven Placement 16-Cores x86 CPU	GPU-driven Placement NVIDIA A100 80GB	Comparison
GPU Streaming Multiprocessor	3nm Variable Row Height	1.4M	20	12.5 Minutes	38 secs	20X
Automotive CPU	12nm	2.9M	200	18.7 Minutes	82 secs	14X

- Explore various module placements by autonomous design space optimization.
- GPU-accelerated placement can explore more placement possibilities in the same runtime.
- Initial seed exploration

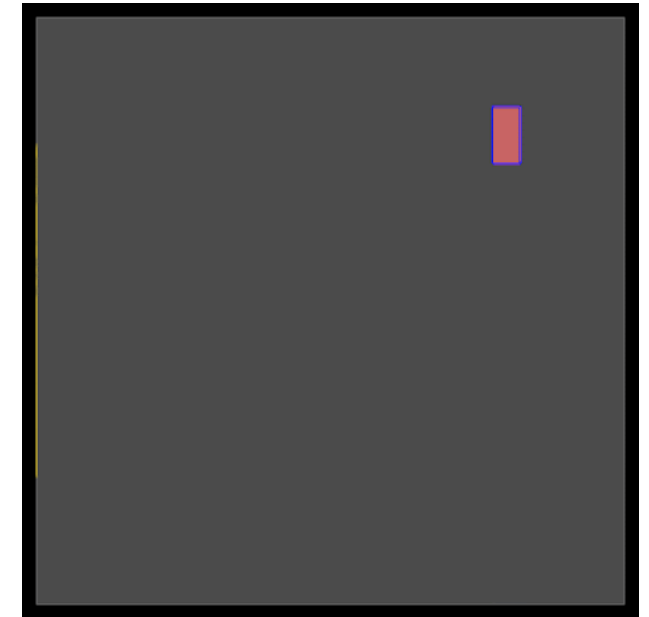


Placement Exploration

- Source: NVIDIA Technology Blog
- Agnesina et al., ISPD-2023



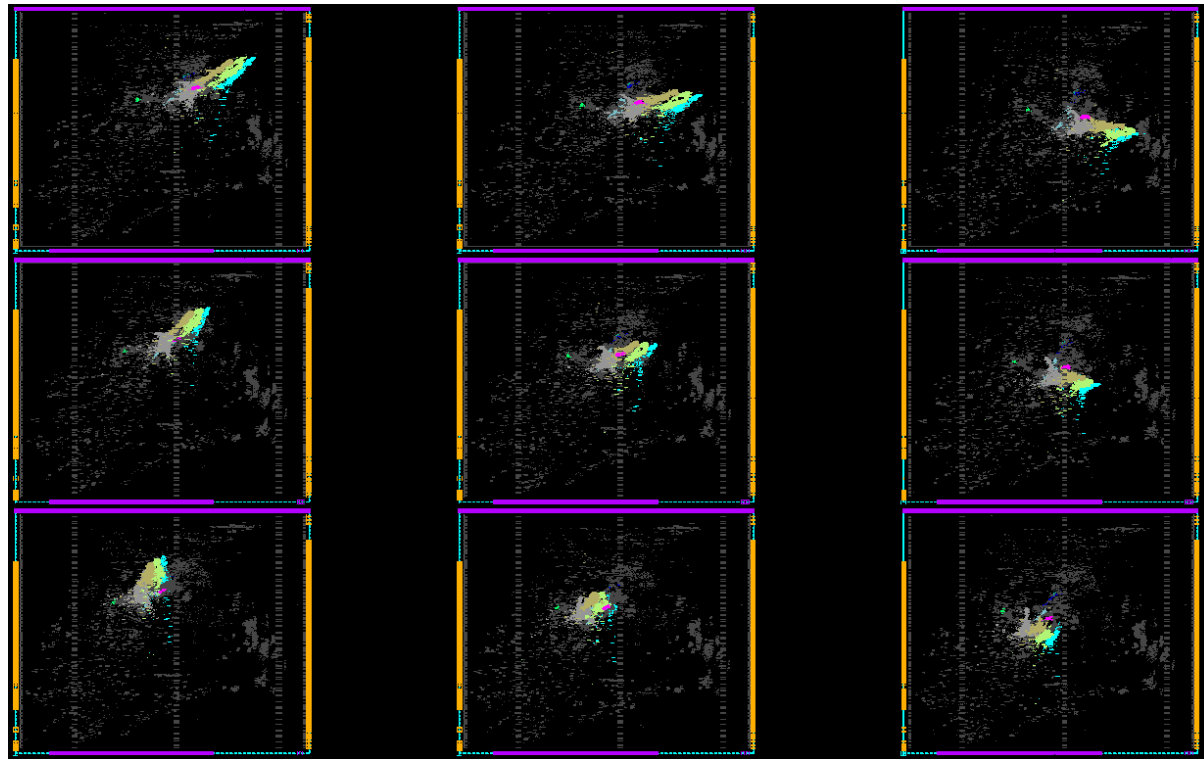
Seed 1
Center Position



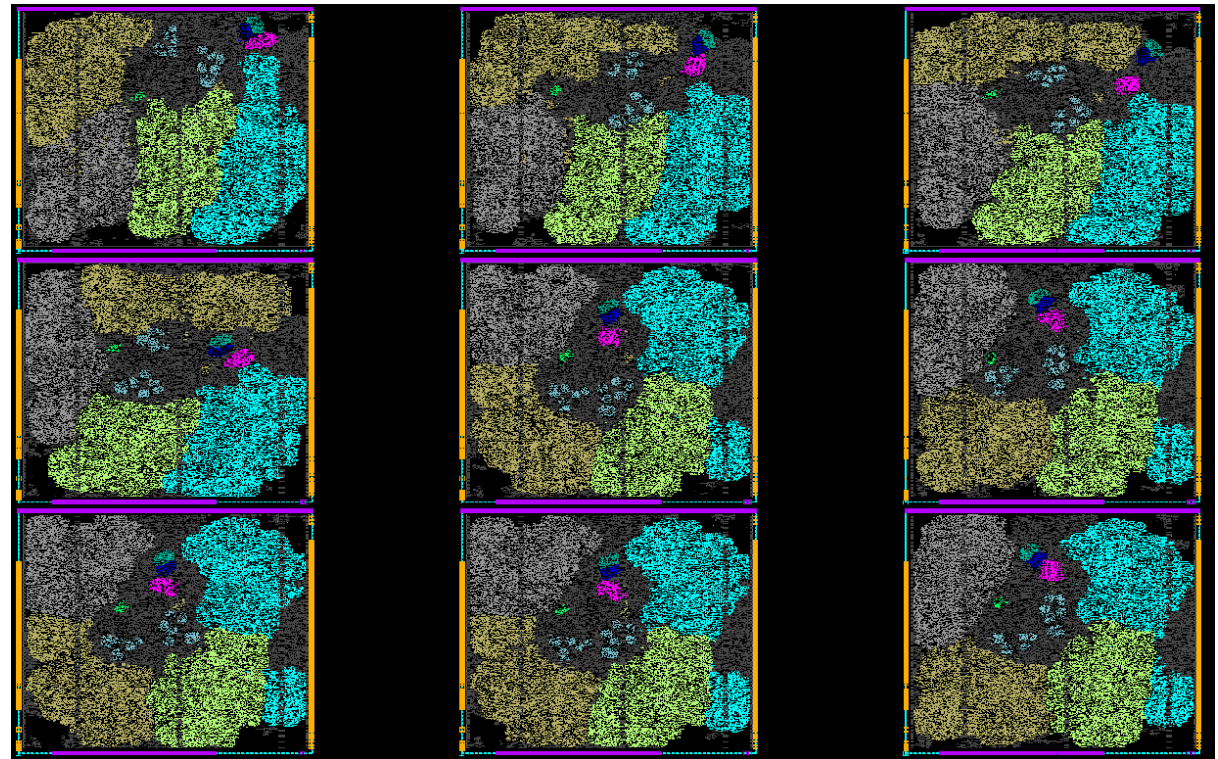
Seed 2
Upper Right Position

Placement Exploration

Seeds



Placement Results

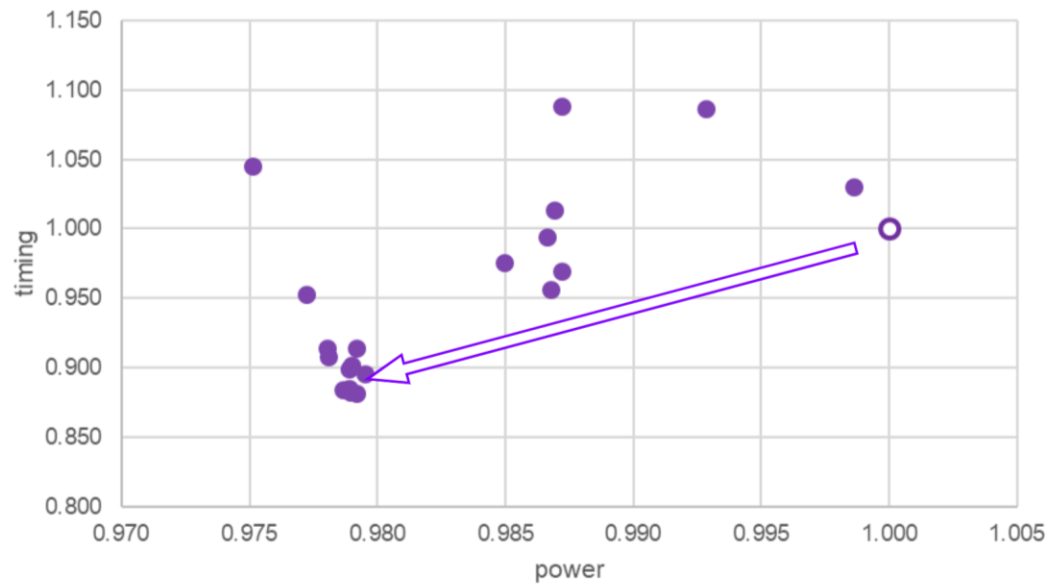


PPA Improvement through Placement Exploration

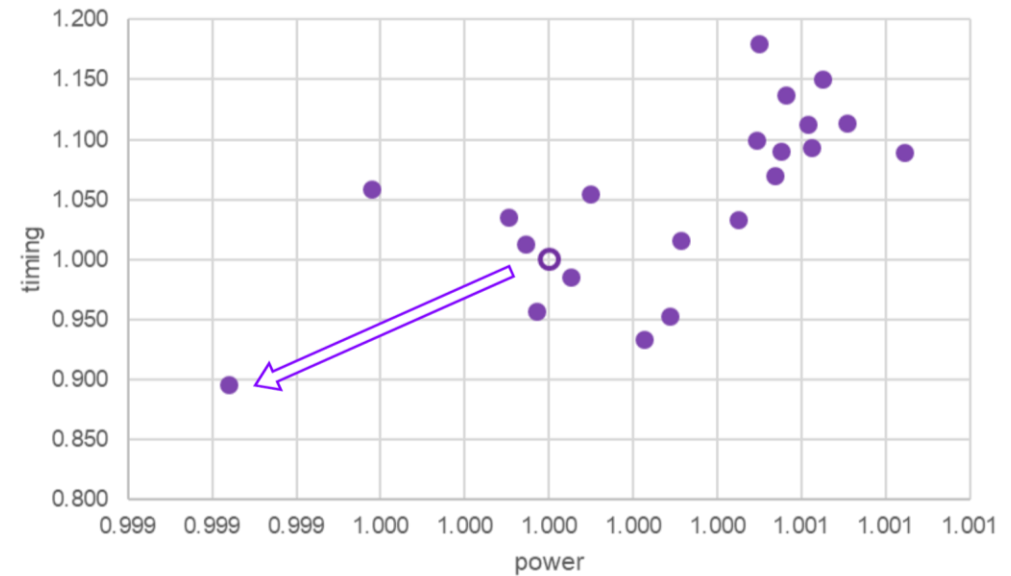
Achieved Better Timing and Power



Case 1



Case 2



Summary

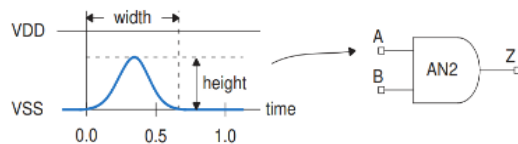
Recap: AI-Driven Productivity Enhancement

Copilot

- Knowledge assistance to answer expert questions

What values can I use to define a custom noise immunity curve?

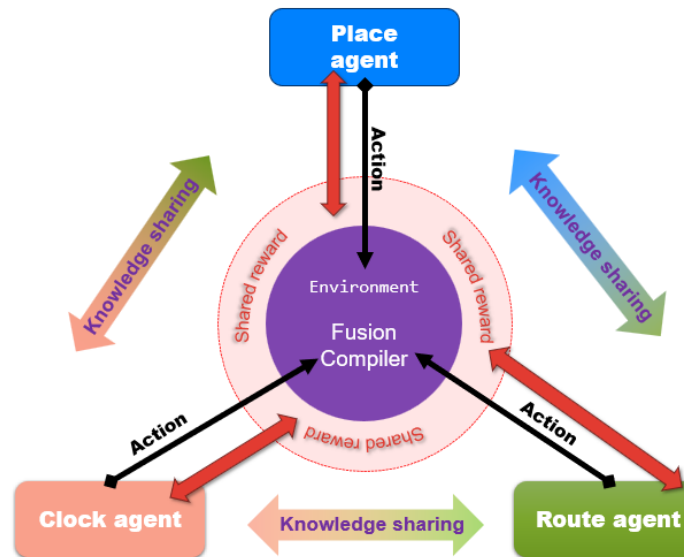
You can specify the type of noise bump, the coefficient to define the curve and the pin/port to which the curve applies, as in this example:



```
set_noise_immunity_curve -above -low \  
-width 0.0 -height 0.58 -area 0.0064 lib_name/AN2/A
```

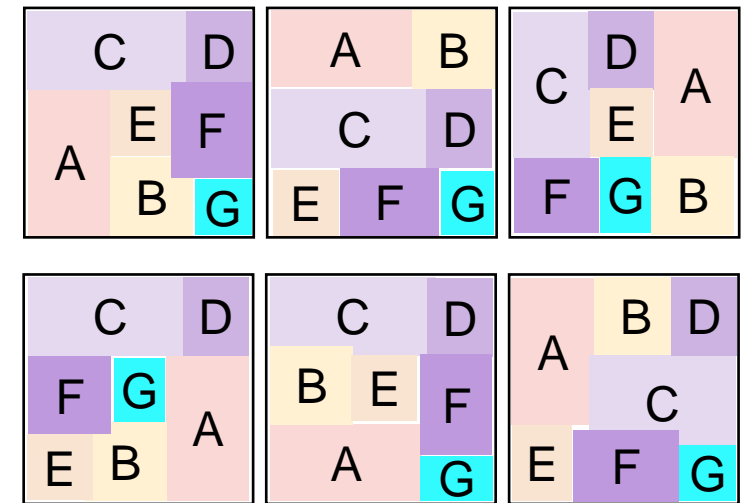
Design Space Exploration

- AI-driven autonomous design optimization



GPU Acceleration

- PPA improvement through placement exploration



Synopsys – Leading the Era of AI-driven Chip Design

2020



Synopsys introduces DSO.ai, world's **first AI** application for chip design

DSO.ai named **Innovative** Product of the Year by EETimes



2021

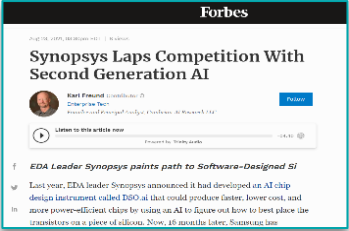


World productivity record: **10 blocks -9% total pwr ONE** engineer

Wired: World's first **AI-designed** chip design

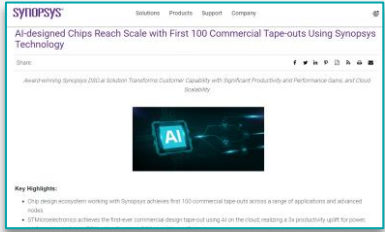


2022

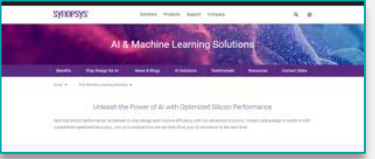


Record adoption: **9** of Semi Top-10 **100%** Better Results

AI-designed Chips cross **100 Commercial Tape-outs** with DSO.ai



2023



Synopsys.ai **Industry's first AI driven EDA suite** – Design, test, verification, manufacturing

AI-designed Chips cross **450 Commercial Tape-outs** with DSO.ai

THANK YOU

Our
Technology,
Your
Innovation™